

高中英语“大单元主题语境分类及情景输出”复习探索

陈公平

广东省惠州市惠阳区第一中学

摘要:在“新课标、新教材、新高考”和第八次课程改革背景下,优化高考一轮复习势在必行。传统的小单元分散式复习法已然落伍,大单元主题语境分类及情景输出复习法通过打破教材的条条框框,重新深度整合教材,形成大单元。为此,本文将人教新课标高中英语七册书三十六个单元按照六大语境分类,为实现“更精炼、更科学、更高效”地进行高考一轮复习提供了依据。

关键词:新高考;一轮复习;大单元;主题语境;情景输出

【DOI】10.12252/j.issn.2096-627X.2024.08.172

一、六大主题语境分类及情景输出

(一)生活与学习

1. 教材相关单元一览表

册数	单元	单元标题	主题语境	语境内容
必修1	Welcome Unit	First Impressions	人与自我	个人、社区及学校生活
必修1	Unit1	Teenage Life	人与自我	健康、积极的生活态度
选必2	Unit2	Bridging cultures	人与自我	个人、社区及学校生活
选必3	Unit2	Healthy lifestyle	人与自我	健康、积极的生活态度
选必3	Unit4	Adversity and courage	人与自我	优秀品行、公民义务
选必4	Unit5	Launching your career	人与自我	未来职业、个人发展

2. 情境输出

假如你是国际学校的学生会主席李华,计划在开学的第一天组织一些迎新活动帮助新生适应校园生活。现向外教 Smiths 先生写一封信,内容包括:

1. 介绍这些活动的形式、目的或意义; 2. 向他征询活动组织的建议。

Dear Mr Smiths,

I'm Li Hua, chairman of the Student Union. With the new semester approaching, I'm writing to introduce some activities designed for welcoming and impressing the new students, and ask for some tips on how to organize them well.

First, some volunteers are to keep the students company and show them around so as to help them better explore the facilities on campus. Second, some ice-breaking games are going to be arranged, during which students

of different personalities and nationalities are expected to exchange words with their partners so that they may improve their mutual understanding and build up friendships. Third, some lectures will be held to provide them with some strategies to relieve anxiety and boost their confidence in concentrating on the academic challenges.

I know you are equipped with abundant marvelous ideas of organizing activities. Would you please offering some suggestions on bettering those activities? Looking forward to your reply.

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

(二)文化遗产与传统节日

1. 教材相关单元一览表

册数	单元	单元标题	主题语境	语境内容
必修1	Unit5	Languages around the world	人与社会	社会进步与人类文明
必修2	Unit1	Cultural heritages	人与社会	物质与非物质文化遗产
必修1	Unit2	Travelling around	人与社会	文化习俗与传统节日
必修2	Unit4	History and traditions	人与社会	文化习俗与传统节日
选必2	Unit3	Food and culture	人与社会	习俗与传统文化
必修3	Unit1	Festivals and celebrations	人与社会	文化习俗与传统节日

2. 情境输出

假定你是李华, 你的留学生同学 Smith 对中国传统文化很感兴趣, 想要了解端午节。请你写信向他介绍该节。包括以下要点:

- (1) 端午节的时间及起源 (农历五月初五);
- (2) 端午节的习俗;
- (3) 邀请他端午节那天和你一起过节。

Dear Smith,

Knowing that you are interested in a traditional Chinese festival, which is called Dragon Boat Festival by Chinese, I am writing to introduce it to you.

The dragon boat festival falls on the 5th day of the 5th lunar month in honor of the great poet, Qu Yuan. As is known to us, in order to warn the king, Qu Yuan sacrificed his life to jump into the

Miluo river. People were touched by his behavior and set the day when he died as a festival to show honor to him. On that day, we often eat rice-dumplings and drink a special wine. Besides, what should be stressed is the dragon-boat racing, which is very interesting and exciting. People gather on the both sides of the river to watch the participators spare no effort to make for the finishing line.

The dragon boat festival is approaching. Would you like to join us to spend it? Looking forward to your coming.

Yours,

Li Hua

(三) 名人与伟人

1. 教材相关单元一览表

册数	单元	单元标题	主题语境	语境内容
必修3	Unit2	Morals and virtues	人与社会	对社会有突出贡献的人物
选必1	Unit1	People of achievement	人与社会	对社会有突出贡献的人物
选必1	Unit5	Working the land	人与社会	对社会有突出贡献的人物
选必2	Unit1	Science and scientists	人与社会	对社会有突出贡献的人物

2. 情境输出

假定你是李华, 你的英国朋友 Jerry 在来信中提到他对中国的唐诗很感兴趣, 想让你给他介绍一位你最喜欢的唐代诗人。你拟回信向他介绍诗人李白, 内容包括: 1. 诗人的基本情况; 2. 诗人的代表作品; 3. 你喜欢他的原因。

Dear Jerry,

How is everything going? I'm more than delighted that you have a passion for Tang poetry and want to know more about the poets.

Among the poets, Li Bai is a unique one whose status can never be surpassed. Living in a golden age of Chinese poetry, Li Bai is renowned for his rich imagination and striking imagery. His works, such as "Jing Ye Si", "Qiang Jin Jiu", and "Shu Dao Nan", are considered

masterpieces of Chinese poetry and continue to inspire and enchant readers worldwide to this day.

One of the reasons I am fond of him is due to his masterful ability to evoke a sense of awe and wonder through his vivid and captivating imagery. Additionally, his philosophically rich themes and vivid, musical language demonstrate a profound understanding of human emotion and experience. I'll send you a collection of his poems. I'm sure you will develop a love for him.

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

(四) 科学与技术

1. 教材相关单元一览表

册数	单元	单元标题	主题语境	语境内容
选必1	Unit2	Looking into the future	人与社会	科技发展与创新、科学精神
必修2	Unit3	The Internet	人与社会	科技发展与创新、信息安全
必修3	Unit4	Space exploration	人与自然	地球与宇宙奥秘探索

2. 情境输出

假定你是李华, 即将参加学校英文报举办的以 "Technology and Life" 为题的英语演讲比赛。请你写一篇演讲稿, 内容包括: 1. 科技在生活中的运用; 2. 你的感受。

Respected teachers and dear fellow students,
Good afternoon! I'm greatly honored to stand

here and share with you my views on "Technology and Life".

Everywhere in our life lies technology. Modernized communication technology makes it convenient for us to chat with relatives and friends without leaving home, even if they are

in other countries. Cloud payments help avoid the embarrassment of the lack of money during the purchase, and therefore greatly improves our shopping experience.

However, technology is a double-edged sword. With convenience come crime, environmental

册数	单元	单元标题	主题语境	语境内容
必修3	Unit3	Diverse cultures	人与社会	跨文化沟通、包容与合作
选必2	Unit4	Body language	人与社会	人际关系与社会交往
选必4	Unit2	Iconic attractions	人与社会	跨文化沟通、包容与合作
选必4	Unit4	Sharing	人与社会	公益事业与志愿服务

2. 情境输出

假定你是校英语俱乐部负责人李华, 请你以俱乐部的名义写一则招募成员启事。内容包括: 1. 俱乐部主要活动; 2. 加入俱乐部的益处; 3. 如何加入。

New Members Wanted

Welcome to the English Club! It serves as a platform to demonstrate your outstanding English abilities. You can be involved in a variety of activities, including staging musical dramas, attending group discussions, watching Oscar-winning movies, and taking part in speeches and debates.

The above activities are highly beneficial in multiple regards. First, your active participation

册数	单元	单元标题	主题语境	语境内容
必修3	Unit5	The value of money	人与社会	戏剧
选必3	Unit5	Poems	人与社会	诗歌
选必4	Unit4	Science fiction	人与社会	小说
必修1	Unit3	Sports and fitness	人与社会	体育与健康
必修2	Unit5	Music	人与社会	音乐
选必3	Unit1	Art	人与社会	绘画

2. 情境输出

假定你是李华, 你校英文校报“体育”版正在征集稿件, 主题为“我喜爱的一项体育运动”, 请你写一篇短文投稿, 内容包括:

1. 介绍该体育运动; 2. 喜欢它的理由; 3. 呼吁更多同学参与该运动。

My Favorite Sport

Preferences for sports differ from person to person, and my favorite sport is Tai Chi.

Having been listed as the world intangible cultural heritage, TaiChi is a traditional Chinese boxing with a combination of maintaining the temperament, strengthening the body and fighting against others. I like Tai Chi not only because it benefits my health a lot, but also because it enables me to keep a peaceful mind from inside, enjoy the tranquility of nature, and relieve myself from the pressure of my study.

pollution, and even war and terrorism. What counts is to make every effort to blunt its destructive effects and make technology serve us better.

Thanks for listening!

(五) 社会服务与人际沟通

1. 教材相关单元一览表

will help in strengthening your sense of responsibility and developing interpersonal relations. Second, various activities organized by us can improve your level of proficiency in English. A good command of English will enable you to get an edge over your peers.

You can submit a written application for membership to our office or email us via englishclub@163.com. The deadline for applications is March 30. Come and join us now!

English Club

(六) 文学、艺术与体育

1. 教材相关单元一览表

Let's practice Tai Chi together and enjoy the inexhaustible fun and benefits that TaiChi brings us!

总之, 高考复习是一个循序渐进的过程, 只有以生为本, 目标精准, 剖析现代高考的变化, 立足学科核心素养, 确保基础知识扎实, 注重能力的提高, 才能最终达到目标。路漫漫其修远兮, 吾将上下而求索。待到高考胜利时, 再来煮酒论英雄!

参考文献

[1] 《普通高中课程标准》(2017年版2020年修订).
 [2] 李俊和. 英语高考的备考策略(2023-07-14).
 [3] 王蔷. 《基于大观念的高中英语单元整体教学设计》(2020-12-28).

作者简介: 陈公平, 1966年4月, 男, 汉族, 广东省惠州市人, 惠阳区第一中学高中部, 中学英语高级教师, 大学本科, 高中教育。